

Kansas History  
Study Guide Reform and the Depression 4/18/03

Match the following:

- |                         |  |
|-------------------------|--|
| 1. ____mortgage         | A. a process by which people can approve or reject a law                                       |
| 2. ____initiative       | B. a person who supports extreme, rapid changes in existing views, conditions, or policies     |
| 3. ____deflation        | C. a group of legislators from farm states who act together for the purpose of helping farmers |
| 4. ____suffrage         | D. change  |
| 5. ____ faction         | E. an election to nominated candidates to run in the general election                          |
| 6. ____direct primary   | F. a union or political partnership  |
| 7. ____farm bloc        | G. the right to vote   |
| 8. ____referendum       | H. to use one's property as security for a loan  |
| 9. ____radical          | I. a decline in the amount of money in circulation   |
| 10. ____lobby           | J. to get legislators to vote for the interests of ones they represent                         |
| 11. ____amend           | K. the process of making someone run for reelection before their term has expired              |
| 12. ____recall          | L. an excess amount  |
| 13. ____merit system    | M. a system of rewarding people with government jobs for their help during campaign            |
| 14. ____spoils system   | N. a system by which government jobs are filled through competitive examinations               |
| 15. ____foreclosure     | O. a cheat   |
| 16. ____fraud           | P. a person who believes in the superiority of one's race                                      |
| 17. ____terrorize       | Q. to scare through violence or harassments  |
| 18. ____racist          | R. a person who believes the Bible should be interpreted literally                             |
| 19. ____surplus         | S. the seizure by a bank of the property of a person who has failed to pay a loan              |
| 20. ____fundamentalists | T. the process of wearing away of soil by wind or water  |
| 21. ____erosion         | U. complete elimination  |
| 22. ____extermination   | V. process by which citizens may begin the process of legislation through petitions            |
23. What is the difference between "immigrant" and "emigrant"?
24. What is Chain Migration?
25. Who were the Exodusters?
26. Who was the leader of the Exodusters?

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27. What is Nicodemus?
28. Define Segregation
29. Define discrimination
30. What is the significance of Brown v. Topeka Board of Education?
31. Define assimilation
32. Define cultural pluralism
33. What group did the Populist Party originally try to help? \_\_\_\_\_
34. What is deflation? \_\_\_\_\_
35. What is inflation? \_\_\_\_\_
36. What large business did the Populist Party want to be broken up into smaller companies?  
\_\_\_\_\_
37. Which part of Kansas is notorious for the illegal practice of bootlegging? \_\_\_\_\_
38. What does WCTU stand for? \_\_\_\_\_
39. What prominent Kansan is noted for smashing saloons with a hatchet? \_\_\_\_\_
40. Prohibition was a forum in which \_\_\_\_\_ could finally speak out and have a public voice on social issues.
41. What does "KKK" stand for? \_\_\_\_\_
42. What ideas did the KKK support? \_\_\_\_\_
43. When did the KKK start? \_\_\_\_\_
44. How did the automobile industry fare in Kansas during the 1920's? \_\_\_\_\_
45. What was the increase in cars from 1924 to 1929? \_\_\_\_\_
46. Why did Kansans see the automobile as a means to freedom?  
\_\_\_\_\_
47. What is Prohibition? \_\_\_\_\_
48. When did Kansas 1<sup>st</sup> start prohibition? \_\_\_\_\_
49. Why were women so active in the Prohibition movement?  
\_\_\_\_\_
50. What year did women acquire the right to vote state wide in Kansas? \_\_\_\_\_

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51. What year did women acquire the right to vote through the 19<sup>th</sup> Amendment? \_\_\_\_\_

52. Why was Kansas called a “Dry State” from 1880 to 1948?

\_\_\_\_\_

53. List at least four ideas the Progressive movement supported?

Direct \_\_\_\_\_

Regulate \_\_\_\_\_

Pure \_\_\_\_\_

Maximum \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_ courts

54. When was the “Stock Market Crash”? \_\_\_\_\_

55. What did the Stock Market Crash lead America into? \_\_\_\_\_

56. What is an economic depression? \_\_\_\_\_

57. What happened to the price of Kansas’ farm produce (wheat, corn, cattle) during the depression? \_\_\_\_\_

58. What happened to the price of Kansas’ farm supplies (seed, fertilizer, machinery) during the depression?

\_\_\_\_\_

59. Who was President of the U.S. during most of the depression? \_\_\_\_\_

60. What was the “California Migration”? \_\_\_\_\_

61. What happened to the size of Kansas’ population during the depression?

\_\_\_\_\_

62. Which political party was blamed for the depression? \_\_\_\_\_

63. What political party has Kansas typically supported? \_\_\_\_\_

64. Identify these New Deal programs by name

WPA \_\_\_\_\_

CCC \_\_\_\_\_

NYA \_\_\_\_\_

AAA \_\_\_\_\_

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65. What purpose did these government programs serve?

\_\_\_\_\_

66. Why was Kansas referred to as part of the “Dust Bowl”?

\_\_\_\_\_

67. What were “black blizzards” and “rollers”?

\_\_\_\_\_

68. Because of the weather conditions what did conservationists recommend to farmers?

\_\_\_\_\_

69. Which Kansan was nominated by the Republican party in 1936 as their Presidential candidate?

\_\_\_\_\_

70. Which Kansan was President Herbert Hoover’s Vice-President? \_\_\_\_\_

71. What offices did Harry Woodring hold? \_\_\_\_\_ and

\_\_\_\_\_

72. What did Dr. John Brinkley claim to cure? \_\_\_\_\_

73. How did he claim he could cure this ailment? \_\_\_\_\_

74. What is the spoils system?

\_\_\_\_\_

75. What is the merit system? \_\_\_\_\_

76. Which Kansas governor instituted the merit system for filling state jobs? \_\_\_\_\_

77. How many Kansas banks went out of business from 1930 to 1932? \_\_\_\_\_

78. What did “Kansas first, Kansas best” refer to? \_\_\_\_\_

79. What is a hopperdozer?

\_\_\_\_\_

80. Describe a rabbit drive? \_\_\_\_\_

81. What was and still is Kansas’ major industry? \_\_\_\_\_

82. Why didn’t Kansas share in the prosperity of the 1920’s that other areas enjoyed?

\_\_\_\_\_